



## Investment and Market Commentary

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### Investment Commentary

Following is the performance of our models, less fees and expenses\*. The S&P total return figures are figured for year to date and cumulative as of 3/31/08.

|              | Year to Date<br>Jan - Mar 08 | Inception<br>to date | Inception<br>date |
|--------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Equity       | -9.73%                       | +38.14%              | 4/30/04           |
| Equity Plus  | -7.87%                       | +43.24%              | 4/30/04           |
| Balanced     | -5.22%                       | +34.44%              | 4/30/04           |
| Conservative | -2.69%                       | -2.69%               | 12/31/07          |
| Defensive    | -3.37%                       | -3.37%               | 12/31/07          |
| S&P 500 TR   | -9.45%                       | +27.08%              | 04/30/04          |

Amid the market turmoil we recall our key investment objective – seek a good, long-term, risk-adjusted return. A brief review of our investment approach is helpful.

Since we believe, based on extensive research, that time in the market is more important **for long-term return** than timing of the market, we are fully invested. To reduce risk / volatility (i.e., good risk-adjusted return), we use diversification and stock selection.

All portfolio candidates are from the expanded list of 110 American Heroes, which meets Values-First criteria. They excel in positive American values and provide needed products and services.

We seek Hero stocks with historic growth that is both good and stable, since this growth probably reflects an attractive combination of management and market pluses that are likely to continue. The portfolio is diversified with the best stocks in each of at least the 7 largest S&P 500 sectors; at least 50% and no more than 200% of the S&P 500 sector weighting are the limits. Also, we seek undervalued stocks.

Performance exceeded the size-weighted benchmark for over 60% of the months in the last four years and the cumulative performance is well above the benchmark. Our performance lagged behind the benchmark slightly in the first quarter and in two of the three months.

Our expected portfolio changes reflect our desire to resume our prior record of outperforming the benchmark. The following market commentary helps frame

the subsequent discussion of our investment management.

### Market Commentary

All markets declined in the first quarter. The decline in March was especially sharp. We noted in the January letter that the first quarter / half was likely to be rocky as the economy seemed to be entering a recession. This perception was accurate. The negative impact of the deflating of the two bubbles (credit and housing) together with the continued decline in the dollar adversely affected both the economy and the stock market.

Yet there was some good news. Despite the sharp March decline in most indexes, the leading indicator Dow Jones Transportation was well above its mid January low. Also, the Federal Reserve and US government took steps to cushion the economy, such as by lowering interest rates, injecting large amounts of money into the economy and giving taxpayers money to spend.

Barton Biggs (former head of equity at Morgan Stanley) wrote about the uncanny historic ability of the stock market to anticipate good news by 6-12 months. Accordingly, we think the current economic news is likely to reflect economic turmoil in the second and possibly the third quarter. However, we also think the stock market is likely to be higher later in 2008, reflecting a better economy in 2009.

**Investment Management.** During the first quarter market turmoil, we conducted our in-depth annual strategic and tactical review. We made three major decisions.

**First, Two New Portfolios.** We added two new asset-allocated portfolios (Conservative and Defensive). They have higher debt and lower stock weightings. They meet clients concerns about weak markets with portfolios that better resist the decline.

**Second, Stock Changes.** The Investment Committee approved 9 American Hero stock, 1 REIT and 2 bond fund changes among the 28 stocks, 6 REITs and 3 bond funds, respectively, in our model portfolios. All nine stocks were in companies that have recently gained American Hero status as a result of the fine work of our dedicated research team lead by Benny Van Huss. The REIT change reflected a values change. The bond fund changes

reflected the lower costs of ETFs than mutual funds. These model portfolio changes will be implemented in an orderly way this quarter.

**Third, Market Trends.** We are putting in place tools to monitor market information that will help us make minor, but potentially valuable portfolio changes to improve short-term performance. Our long-term, buy-and-hold approach will continue to under gird our investment management. Yet, we also recognize that timely decisions on a few stocks can improve performance.

**In conclusion,** we are encouraged at the relatively good performance of our American Heroes during the first quarter market turmoil. The record affirms that Values-First investing enables clients to align their investments with their traditional American values while earning a good long-term return.

Questions and comments are welcome by all at American Values, including the Investment Committee – George Parks (Committee Chairman), Carter LeCraw (firm President) and Russ Miller, CFA (Chief Investment Counsel).

\* For estimated fees and expenses we deduct .525% quarterly for stock portfolios and .30% quarterly for mutual fund portfolios. Fees for specific accounts may vary depending upon various factors including size of account, type of account, timing of contributions or other factors. For more information on how fees are calculated and charged clients may contact their investment advisor representative or see our disclosure document, form ADV part 2.

*Note: Please contact your advisor if there are any changes in your financial situation or investment objectives, or if you wish to impose, add or modify any reasonable restrictions to the management of your account. Our current disclosure statement is set forth on Part II of Form ADV and is available for your review upon request.*

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